

**★ Guided Reading Activity 4-1**

**DIRECTIONS: Recalling Facts** Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. Why did Americans show little interest in expanding their nation's territory and international power in the years immediately following the Civil War? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. What is imperialism? \_\_\_\_\_
3. What part did tariffs play in European expansion in the late 1800s? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. What is a protectorate? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. How did Social Darwinism justify the idea of expanding American power overseas?  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. How did Anglo-Saxonism fit with the idea of Manifest Destiny? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. How did the minister Josiah Strong convince many Americans to support imperialism?  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Why did Japan's rulers not want to open trade with the United States and other countries in the west? \_\_\_\_\_
9. How did Japan respond to the forced trade with the United States, and what was the result by the 1890s? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. What were the elements of the new Hawaiian constitution forced by a group of prominent planters? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Who was Queen Liliuokalani? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. From where did Latin Americans buy most of their manufactured goods? \_\_\_\_\_
13. What was the purpose of a customs union? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. What three ideas, combined with the suggestions of Captain Alfred T. Mahan, convinced Congress to pay for the construction of a modern American navy? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

SECTION 4-1

★ **Guided Reading Activity 4-2**

**DIRECTIONS:** Recording Who, What, When, Where, Why, and How Read the section and answer the questions below. Refer to your textbook to write the answers.

1. Where was the U.S.S. *Maine* when it exploded in 1898? \_\_\_\_\_
2. How did Americans regard Cuba at the time of the explosion? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Who was José Martí? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. How did the United States and Cuba become closely linked economically? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. What prompted most Americans to side with the Cuban rebels against Spain? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. Where were the targets of the Cuban guerrillas? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Why did President McKinley finally send the U.S.S. *Maine* to Havana? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. How were the Spanish not prepared for war? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. Where did both sides know the war ultimately would be fought? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Why was defeating the Spanish fleet of importance to the United States? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Who defeated the Spanish in the Philippines? \_\_\_\_\_
12. How many Americans died in training camps compared to those killed in battle in Cuba? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. Who were the Rough Riders? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. Who were the commanders of the Rough Riders? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. Why did some Americans support annexing the Philippines? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
16. What did making Puerto Rico an “unincorporated territory” mean for Puerto Ricans? \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

SECTION 4-2

## ★ Guided Reading Activity 4-3

**DIRECTIONS: Identifying Supporting Details** Read each main idea. Use your textbook to supply the details that support or explain each main idea.

★ **Main Idea:** Theodore Roosevelt went from governor of New York to president in a few short years and supported the country's rise to a world power.

1. **Detail:** The election of \_\_\_\_\_ once again pitted President William McKinley against William Jennings Bryan.
2. **Detail:** Bryan attacked the Republicans for their support of \_\_\_\_\_, and McKinley focused on the country's \_\_\_\_\_.
3. **Detail:** Roosevelt became president upon the assassination of President McKinley by \_\_\_\_\_ on September 6, 1901.
4. **Detail:** Roosevelt believed that the United States had a duty to shape the \_\_\_\_\_.

★ **Main Idea:** The United States pursued an Open Door policy in China to allow all nations access to China's markets.

5. **Detail:** The vast Chinese markets excited American business leaders, especially those in the \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, and \_\_\_\_\_ industries.
6. **Detail:** In the 1894 war between China and Japan over \_\_\_\_\_, Japan easily defeated China and gained for itself some territory in \_\_\_\_\_.
7. **Detail:** The war showed that Japan had successfully adopted \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.
8. **Detail:** \_\_\_\_\_ forced Japan to give its newly acquired territory back to China, then demanded that China lease the territory to \_\_\_\_\_.
9. **Detail:** The \_\_\_\_\_ of the United States proclaimed that all countries should be allowed to trade with China.

★ **Main Idea:** Theodore Roosevelt pushed for construction of the Panama Canal and declared the intent of the United States to act as a police force in Latin America.

10. **Detail:** In 1907 Roosevelt sent 16 U.S. Navy battleships, known as the \_\_\_\_\_, around the world to show the nation's military might.
11. **Detail:** Roosevelt and others viewed the construction of a canal through \_\_\_\_\_ as vital to American power in the world.
12. **Detail:** The \_\_\_\_\_ to the Monroe Doctrine said that the United States would intervene in Latin American affairs when necessary to maintain economic and political stability in the Western Hemisphere.